



Debt Collection Policy

Responsible Officer	Chief Executive Officer
Relevant Delegations	Director - Corporate Services
Legislation and References	Local Government Act 1999.

1. Purpose

The purpose of this Policy is to:-

- a) To provide a clear and concise policy framework in which to pursue all outstanding debts (rates and sundry debtors) owed to the Clare & Gilbert Valleys Council;
- b) To ensure consistency, fairness, integrity and confidentiality for both the Council and the debtor; and
- c) To assist in the efficient management of Council assets through the timely collection of outstanding monies.

2. Scope

This Policy will apply to all rateable assessments and sundry debtors for monies owed to the Clare & Gilbert Valleys Council.

3. Definitions

Arrangement	An agreement between Council and a Ratepayer or Debtor to repay an amount of money within a time frame according to an agreed schedule.
Owner	The registered proprietor of a rateable property
Prescribed Percentage (P)	"the prescribed percentage" is to be calculated as follows: $P = \frac{O \times DR}{100} + 3\%$ where- "P" is the prescribed percentage and "CADR" is the cash advance debenture rate for that financial year where- "P" is the prescribed percentage and "CADR" is the cash advance debenture rate for that financial year
Ratepayer/s	Person/persons who appears in the assessment record as the owner/s or occupier/s of rateable property

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Rate and Sundry Debtor/s	Person/s owing money for goods and/or services rendered to them by Council
Recurring Charges	Charges that are charged on a set frequency ie lease fees

4. Policy Statement

4.1 Rates

Rates Debtors shall include all those owing general rates, separate rates, differential rates, CWMS service charges, waste service charge amounts and any other charge levied by Council annually and issued on a quarterly rate notice.

4.1.1 Arrangements

- 4.1.1.1 All Arrangements shall be determined on the merits of each individual case. Recovery action for overdue rates will be suspended whilst the terms/conditions of the Arrangement to pay are being met.
- 4.1.1.2 Each Arrangement shall specify the amounts of each regular payment and the dates by which each payment must be made to Council. Payments under an Arrangement should be of regular amounts and be payable at regular intervals.
- 4.1.1.3 Payment defaults will result in a default arrangement letter being issued with a request to pay any missed payments. If ratepayer fails to make up these payments or contact Council, the arrangement may be terminated and the full amount of the outstanding rates and charges and accrued interest shall be due and payable. Recovery action may be taken for recovery of the amount due. A maximum of three defaults applies for any one financial year.

4.1.2 Fines & Interest

If an instalment of rates is not paid on or before the date on which it falls due the instalment:

- a) will be regarded as being in arrears;
- b) will incur a fine of 2 per cent of the amount of the instalment; and
- c) On the expiration of each full month from that date, will incur

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interest at the prescribed percentage of the amount in arrears (including the amount of any previous unpaid fine and including interest from any previous month).

4.1.3 Overdue Notice

A Rates Overdue Notice shall be issued within 14 days after the due date of an instalment to those Ratepayers who have not made satisfactory Arrangements. This Overdue Notice gives the Ratepayer a summary of the outstanding debt (including any fines and interest) and detailing options of paying this debt via a suitable payment method. The Notice will also advise Ratepayers that failure to pay or make a suitable arrangement to pay will result in the debt being referred to Council's Debt Collection Agency for recovery.

4.1.4 Legal Action

4.1.4.1 Legal action will be initiated by referring the account to Council's Debt Collection Agency who will send a Letter of Demand to the Ratepayer. Council is then to be guided by the Collection agency as to the most suitable form of recovery action.

4.1.4.2 Once the debt has been referred to the Debt Collection Agency all communication is to be directed to them. All legal costs and expenses incurred by Council from the recovery of outstanding rates and charges will be charged against the debtor's property.

4.1.5 Registered Mortgagee

4.1.5.1 Once the legal action process in 4.1.5 has been exhausted and before any other legal action in terms of Section 184 of The Act has commenced:

- a) a copy of the Certificate of Title for the property is to be obtained
- b) Council will advise the Ratepayer in writing of the debt outstanding; and
- c) A copy will be sent to the Registered Mortgagee to establish the option of refinancing or paying the arrears outstanding.

4.1.5.2 If registered mortgagee advises that this is not an option then the Sale of Land for unpaid rates and charges process may begin.

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- 4.1.6 Sale of Land for Unpaid Rates and Charges
 - 4.1.6.1 Council may proceed to sell the land where any rate or charge is overdue and has remained in arrears for more than three (3) years from the date on which it became payable in accordance with Section 184 of the Local Government Act.
 - 4.1.6.2 Prior to instigating any action, the Ratepayer will be given the opportunity to make an application for rate relief due to financial hardship under the Councils Rates - Deferment Due to Hardship Policy.
 - 4.1.6.3 Council recognises the severe impact that the sale of land can have on an individual property owner and accordingly this action will only be instigated after a series of steps have been completed. This approach will assist in providing that all ratepayers will be treated fairly and equally in regard to the recovery of long term rates debt. At the same time the balance of the community should not be required to bear the financial burden of any long term rate debts.
 - 4.1.6.4 If as a result of issuing the Final Demand for Unpaid Rates in accordance with the Local Government Act, and the ratepayer does not contact or make appropriate arrangements with Council, a report would be provided to Council to seek direction on proceeding to sale for non payment.

- 4.1.7 Deceased Estates

Where Council rates on deceased estates are not paid by the due date, the appropriate fines in accordance with the Local Government Act shall apply.

In the event that the executor can show proof of financial hardship the Chief Executive Officer will refer the ratepayer to the Rates – Deferment Due to Hardship Policy and application form.

4.2 Sundry Debtors

Sundry Debtors include people owing Council money for food inspections, on-charging of utilities, donations, search requests, recurring charges or any other monies owed to Council.

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4.2.1 Invoices

Invoices will be sent for any debt raised providing 30 days for payment.

4.2.2 Monthly statement

A monthly Statement shall be issued at the beginning of each month. The Statement gives the debtor a summary of the outstanding debt.

4.2.3 Arrangements to Pay

4.2.3.1 All Arrangements shall be determined on the merits of each individual case. Recovery action for overdue debts will be suspended whilst the terms/conditions of the Arrangement to pay are being met.

4.2.3.2 Payment defaults will result in a default arrangement letter being issued with a request to pay any missed payments

4.2.4 Final Notices

4.2.4.1 If Council receives no response from the debtor after the default arrangement letter Council may refer the debt to Council's Debt Collection Agency for recovery.

4.2.5 Legal Action

4.2.5.1 Legal action will be initiated by referring the account to Council's Debt Collection Agency which will send a letter of demand to the ratepayer. Council is then to be guided by the Collection Agency as to the most suitable form of recovery action.

4.2.5.2 Once the debt has been referred to the Debt Collection Agency all communication is to be directed to them.

4.2.5.3 All legal costs and expenses incurred by Council from the recovery of outstanding debts may be charged to the Debtor and against the Debtor's property if applicable.

4.2.6 Delegations – Write Offs

Debts shall be written *off* only when all reasonable attempts at recovery have been taken. Council provides the designated Officers with the authority to write *off* sundry debts in accordance with their

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specific delegations. Once a sundry debt has been deemed bad it shall be written off against the bad debts account in Councils General Ledger.

4.2.7 Disputing a Debt

In the event that a sundry debt is in dispute, the Debtor will be referred to the relevant approving officer for clarification of the debt charged. If the dispute cannot be resolved the approving officer should refer to Council's Complaint Handling Policy for direction.

5 Related Policies

- Rating Policy
- Rates - Deferment Due to Hardship Policy
- Financial Hardship CWMS Policy

6 References

- Local Government Act 1999
- Instrument of Sub-delegation under the Local Government Act 1999 at section 143(1)

7. Review & Availability

This policy will be reviewed every four years, or as required.

The public may inspect a copy of this policy without charge at the Council offices during office hours and may obtain a copy for a fee fixed by Council

The policy is also available on Council's website www.claregilbertvalleys.sa.gov.au

8. Document History

Approved by	Issue Date	Minute Reference – Details of Review
CGVC	21/03/16	MB117-16 Adopted by Council March 2016
CGVC	18/06/18	Policy Reviewed and "Fines on Rates of Estate Properties Policy" and "Late Payment and Sale for Non Payment of Council Rates Policy " incorporated
CGVC	13/12/21	Policy reviewed and adopted By Council, integrating process for writing debts.

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